LOW-COST TEST EQUIPMENT THAT YOU CAN BUY ON EBAY

May 10, 2017

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Why do hams need test equipment?

- Good for fixing problems around the shack and at field events
- An absolute necessity for the amateur radio home-brewer or kit-builder. The more complex the project, the more sophisticated the test equipment required.
- Helps hams learn troubleshooting skills by "hands-on" problem solving.

Some Typical Amateur Radio test equipment

- Digital multimeter/probes
- Antenna Analyzer
- Power meter
- Test Leads
- Digital Oscilloscope
- Lab power supplies
- Inductance/capacitance (L/C) meter
- Dummy load
- SWR bridge
- RF Signal Generator
- Frequency counter
- For serious homebrewers: Spectrum analyzer with tracking generator
- Build and repair equipment (soldering/desoldering, magnifiers, fixtures, solder, flux, SMT solder paste, etc)

For some things, commercial equipment is the best solution but for other things, inexpensive EBAY test equipment can be a better solution.

Why buy test equipment on EBAY?

- Ready-made. Does not require assembly of kits
- Lots of equipment is available with incredibly high performance at low cost. Good bang for the buck.
- Eliminates the need for "lucky finds" at hamfests
- Equipment is available that you just can't find at hamfests
- Often a fraction of the cost of commercial test equipment with acceptable performance

EBAY Cautions

- It's a wasteland out there be careful which vendors you use
- Shoot for vendors with >99.5% favorable rating or top rated plus vendors
- Recommend buying from those with a lot of purchases of the item. You are better off paying slightly higher price from a reliable vendor
- Some have free shipping, some don't. Sometimes the non-free shipping has the best price
- Be patient items shipped from China typically take several weeks to come. There are some U.S. distributors but they tend to have higher prices for faster delivery.
- There are a lot of counterfeit parts or reject parts sold on EBAY, or used in circuit cards. That's another reason to stick with reliable vendors

"A modern VHF Frequency Counter" 73 Magazine, May, July, Sept 1972 by Peter Stark K2OAW





Basic Parts Cost:		
Basic counter, PC	B, ICs, Readouts	\$65
VHF Prescalar:		\$25
ТСХО		\$25
	Total Cost:	\$115
	ly	

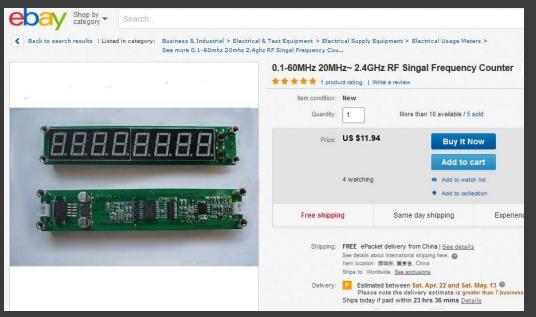
Total cost in today's dollars: \$446

Performance: 5 digit readout Basic counter: Up to 20 MHz. 1Hz resolution With prescaler: up to 200 MHz, 10Hz resolution P.C. board 7" X 10"

Labor intensive to build

1972 Frequency Counter 5 digit, 200Mhz, \$446 in today's dollars. A commercial Keysight 53220A, 1-350MHz costs ~\$2500 today.

45 years later: EBAY frequency Counter Module



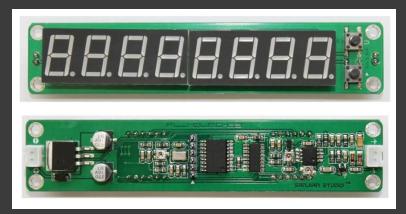
Choice of red, green, or blue LED displays.



Operating manual at: <u>http://www.zl2pd.com/files/PLJ-8LED_Manual_Translation_EN.pdf</u> 3D printed case files available at: http://www.zl2pd.com/8digitCounterBox.html

EBAY Frequency Counter 8 digit, 0.1MHz-2.4GHz, \$11.94! 37X cheaper than 1972 counter, ready built, much higher performance

Frequency Counter Module Overview



- Microchip PIC16F648A based
- 13 MHz TCXO (2.5 ppm)
- Can be used with I.F. offset
- Resolution:
 - 100Hz (0.01 sec gate time)
 - 10Hz (0.1 sec gate time)
 - 1Hz (1.0 sec gate time)
- D.C. input power 9-15V w/reverse polarity protection

- Notes:
- Power input is reverse polarity protected
- Full specs available in operating manual translated to English by zl2pd.
- The provided R.F cable color coding is reverse of normal conventions (red=ground, black= input)
- Input sensitivity <60mV P-P, 0.1-60MHz. Sensitivity drops off rapidly above 450 MHz with prescaler

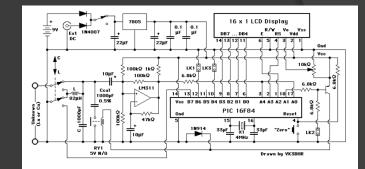
Another Recommended Frequency Counter Module

	Item condition:	New		🔀 📑 🔽 😰 Add to watch lisi
	Quantity:		vailable / 250 sold	Seller information kiss_buy (36965 (*))
	Price:		iy It Now	99.4% Positive feedback
450.0000 MHz		 1 yr protection from Assurant 176 watching Add 	Id to cart - \$0.99 to watch list to collection	Visit store: 🚺 kiss_buymsiss See other items
<u>.</u>	250 sold	d Same day shipping	Free shipping	
	Shipping:	FREE ePacket delivery from H See details about international shippin Item location: Hong Kong, Hong Kong Ships to: Worldwide See exclusions	g here. 👩	

- Similar specs to previous counter but physically smaller
- LCD display instead of LED display
- Good for incorporation into homebrew rigs for frequency readout

L-C meters

AADE was the standard (\$99.95 kit, \$129.95 assembled, \$6.00 S&H.) No longer available. Owner passed away.

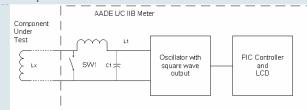




Simplified Theory of Operation

- At start-up, SWI (a relay under control of the PIC) is closed. C1 is a known value, and the oscillator's frequency is measured by the PIC. Since C1 and frequency are known, the firmware calculates L1. This is frequency f1.
- When an inductive component, Lx, is tested, it is, in effect, in series with L1. This reduces the frequency. The frequency measured with the unknown Lx in series with L1 is frequency f2.
- The measurement frequency depends upon the value of Lx and is always below 750 KHz.

Courtesy Clifton Labs



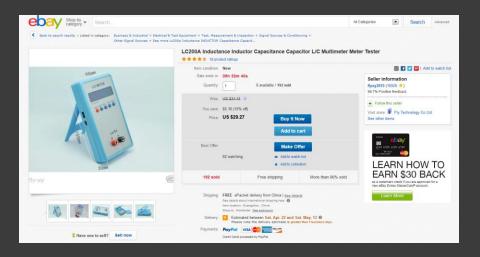
- From the known values of L1, C1, f1 and f2, the value of Lx can be computed.
- A similar technique is used to measure unknown capacitance Cx. It is placed in parallel with C1, and the resonant circuit is comprised of L1, C1 and Cx.
- From knowledge of f1, f2 (with Cx connected), L1 and C1, Cx's value can be computed.
- The measurement frequency depends upon the value of Cx but is always below 750 KHz

Recommended EBAY LC Meters (basically AADE clones)



Digital LC100-A LCD High Precision Inductance Capacitance L/C Meter Tester





Least expensive With clip leads, USB cable for power, No case The LC100-A is more full featured than the LC100-S. Get the LC-100-A \$15.53 Manual

Similar to LC-100A but comes with case and banana jacks \$29.97 Manual

These meters represents a bargain, providing good accuracy of both inductance and capacitance for most hobby and semi-professional use.

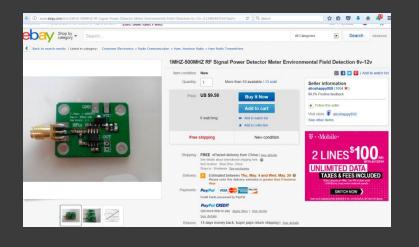
Recommended EBAY LC meters Specifications

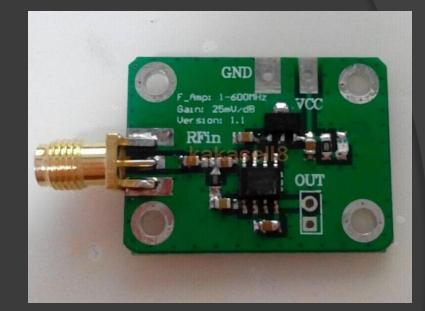
- Model: LC100-A: Supply power:+5v ,mini USB interface
- modle:LC200A:
- Supply power: +5v ,miniUSB interface ,4pcs AA battery
- Specifications: Measurement accuracy: 1% Capacitance measuring range: 0.01 pF - 10uF (The minimum resolution: 0.01 pF) Inductance measuring range: 0.001 uH - 100mH Big inductance measuring range: 0.001 mH - 100H (The minimum resolution: 0.001uH) Big capacitance range: 1-100uF Test frequency range: L/C about 500KHZ/Big inductance 500HZ Effective display digits: 4 digits

EBAY LC Meters - Notes

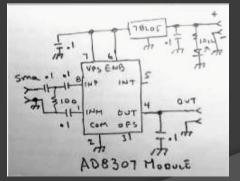
- Zero (calibrate) just before measurement. Calibrate often for multiple measurements such as for L or C matching
- Increasing Inaccuracy for low inductance values (<~500nH) and low capacitance values (~10pF) due to low measurement frequency ~ 750KHz
- Be careful in accepting inductance values of coils with frequencydependent (and amplitude dependent) permeability, such as most ferrites.
- Measures effective inductance, not actual inductance, where distributed capacitance is significant.
- For best accuracy when measuring low inductance devices, do not use flexible test leads
- You can measure test frequency by pushing the rightmost button (depending on version of software used)

RF Power Detector Module





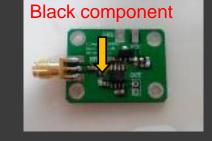
- Operating frequency 1-500 MHz
- Measured power: -74dBm to +18 dBm
- Output voltage range: 0-2.5V
- Detector slope: 25mV/dBm
- Input Impedance 50 ohms
- Supply voltage 6-15V



A bargain at \$9.58 for an AD8307-based power meter! The AD8307 alone costs \$13.14 new. This board includes the difficult to solder AD8307 plus regulator.

EBAY RF Power detector notes

• The input terminating resistor may be 100 ohms instead of 50 ohms. Measure it with an ohmmeter. If it is 100 ohms, parallel a 100 ohm 0805 SMD resistor and verify the parallel combination is 50 ohms. Or just replace with 50 ohms.

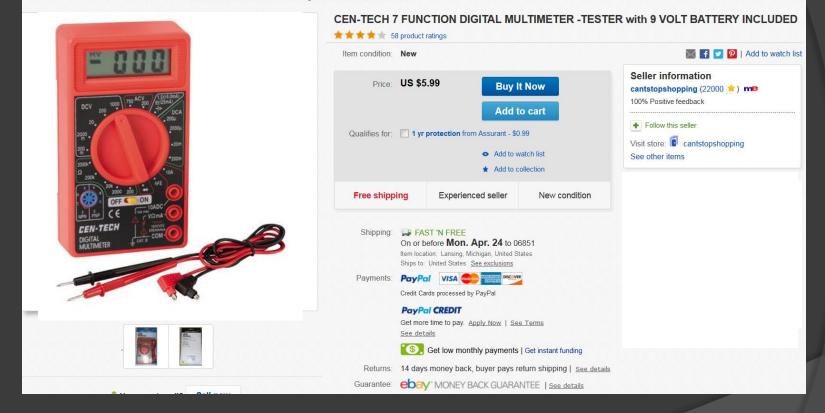


• This board does not have output buffering. A circuit with output buffering is shown in June 2001 QST article by W7ZOI, "<u>Simple RF Power Measurement</u>". The PHSNA yahoo group sells a PC board for an updated version of the W7ZOI circuit.

With calibration from a known source and attenuators, very accurate power measurements can be performed. Seé the W7ZOI article and PHSNA files. Microsoft Excel can be used to generate a very accurate curve fit (order 6 polynomial) to a unique device output voltage vs power in.

Low cost digital multi-meter

Search results | Listed in category: Business & Industrial > Electrical & Test Equipment > Test, Measurement & Inspection > Test Meters & Detectors > Electric Circuit & Multimeters > Multimeters > See more Cen-Tech Digital 7 Function Multimeter 98025



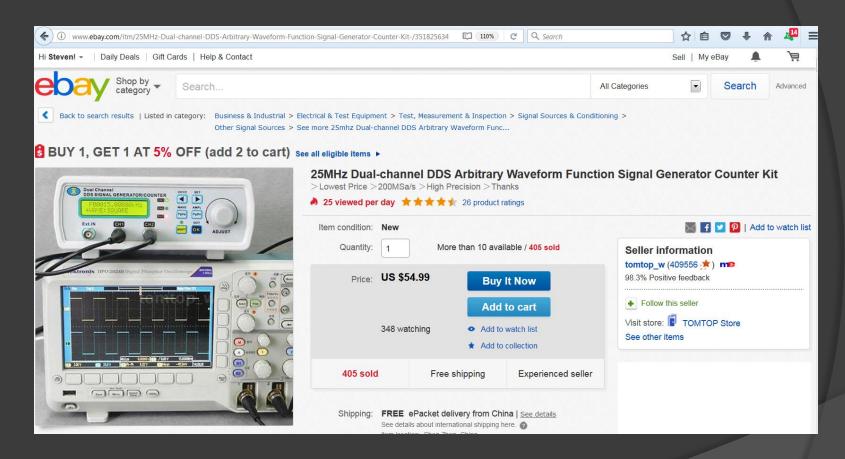
Good basic "throw away" digital multi-meter for <\$5.99. Also sold by Harbor Freight – sometimes given away for free when you buy something else!

Low cost digital multi-meter specs

- Specifications:
 - AC volts 200-750V
 - DC volts 200mV-1000V
 - AC/DC current 200mA-10A
 - Resistance: 200-200K ohms
 - Diode voltage drop test
 - Loaded battery test for 1.5V and 9V batteries.
 - Transistor hfe test
- Notes:
 - Has on-off switch which helps life of rotary switch when power off
 - Lowest AC volts is 200V scale
 - Current measurement limited to 200 mA
 - Runs on 9V battery which is expensive.
 - Loses accuracy when 9V battery drops too low but display still works
 - Some complaints of cheaply made leads. The plug ends are too short to fully engage the meter's sockets
- Manual available on Harbor Freight website <u>here</u>

This suits the average ham's basic troubleshooting needs. But sometimes you need a more professional DMM. Get the meter that fits your needs.

25 MHz dual channel DDS Arbitrary waveform function generator



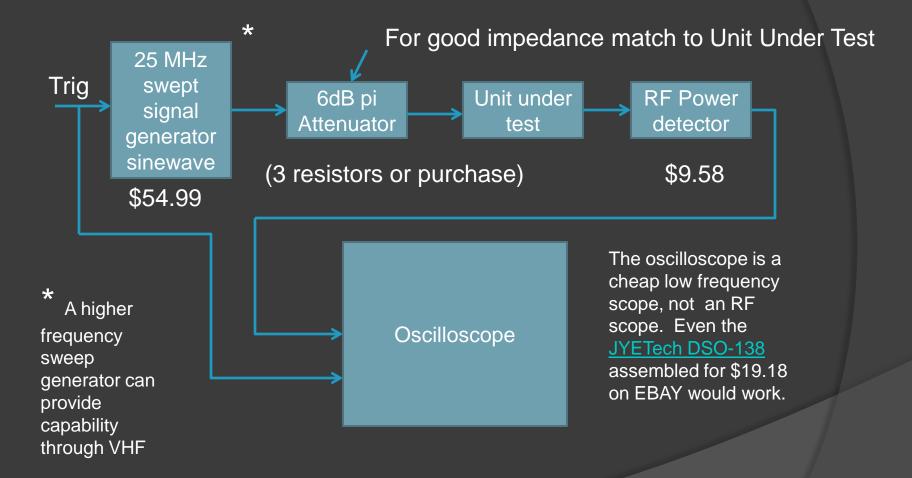
A real bargain at \$54.99 for a DDS-based dual output accurate, stable signal generator with high output, adjustable amplitudes, up to 25 MHz

25 MHz dual channel DDS Arbitrary waveform function generator specs

With linear sweep(Max. up to Signal of both channels has			ach the minimum amplitude resolution 1mV.				
With 120% ~ + 120% DC bia							
4 TTL output/phase difference							
Has a frequency measureme function.	nt, period measurement	, positive and negative pulse	e width measurement, duty cycle measurements and countin				
With USB Interface, after the	connection with PC, th	e PC can be used to control	the instrument.				
Specifications:							
Project	Parameters						
		Sine Wave	Normal Modes: 0.01Hz~25MHz 0.01Hz~6MHz				
		Square Wave					
	Frequency Range	Sawtooth Wave	0.01Hz~6MHz				
		Arbitrary Waveform	0.01Hz~6MHz				
		TTL Digital Signal Wave					
	Output Modulation	Frequency Sweep	1				
	Waveform Types		Sine/Triangle/Square/Lifting Sawtooth VVave, CMO				
			Digital Signal Wave and Arbitrary Waveform				
	Waveform Length		2048Points				
	Sampling Rate	-	200M Sa/6				
Key Features	Waveform Amplitus The Min. Frequen		12 Bits 10mHz				
	Frequency Error	ay i vestination	+/-5*10*(-6)				
	Frequency Stability	y .	+				
	Amplitude Range(5mVp-p~20Vp-p				
	Output Impedance		50Q(+/-10%)				
	Amplitude Resolut	ion.	1mVp-p (-20dB Attenuation)				
		· · ·	10mVp-p (No Attenuation)				
	Offset Range		-120%~120% (The ratio of bias voltage and signal				
	-		amplitude)				
	Blas Resolution Phase Range		1% 0~359*				
Phase Resolution			1*				
	Harmonic Arrived	System	40dBc(<1MHz); 35dBc(1MHz~20MHz)				
Sine Wave	Distortion		<0.8%(20Hz~20KHz)				
	Duty Cycle Adjustment Range		<20ns				
Square Wave			<10%				
			0%~99.9%				
TTI	Lifting Along Time		<20ns				
	High Level		=0.3V 1V~7.5V				
	Quantity		16				
Arbitrary Waveform	Memory Depth/Gro	oup	1KB/16				
	Scan Mode		Linear Sweep, Log Sweep				
Scan	Scan Time		16-9996				
	Scan Range		It is determined by the sweep parameter settings				
			GATE-TIME=10S 0.1Hz - 60MHz				
	Frequency Measu	ring Range	GATE-TIME=1S 1Hz - 60MHz GATE-TIME=0.1S 10Hz - 60MHz				
Input Voltage R			GATE-TIME=0.15 10Hz - 60MHz				
		ye .	0.5Vp-p~20Vp-p				
External Measurements	Counting Range		0~4294967295				
Exernal measurements	Counting		Manually				
	Positive and Negal	tive Pulse Width	10ns Resolution, the Max. Measurable 10s				
	Measurement Periodic Measurer		20ns Resolution, the Max. Measurable 20s				
	Duty Cycle Measurer		20ns Resolution, the Max. Measurable 20s 0.1% Resolution, Measuring Range from 0.1%~99.9%				
	Source Selection	I STIKET K	 Ext. IN Input(AC Signal); 2. TTL-IN Input(Digital Signal) 				
	Quantity		10				
Memory	Location		M0~M9				
	Interface Mode		using USB to Serial Interface				
Interface	Communication Ra	te	57600bps				
	Protocol		Using the Command Line, the Agreement Public				
Power Supply	DC		MHS5200A DC 5V Power Supply				
General Size	10 5 4 17 5 4 7 4 4	7 67 4 6 0 4 0 7614					
	19.5 * 17.5 * 7cm / 542g / 19.12oz	r.or 0.9 " 2.75m					
Weight Package Size	24 1 21 1 9 5cm / 9	45 * 8.3 * 3.74in (L * W * H)				
Package Weight	986g / 34.78oz	the state of the state of the	,				

- Up to 25 MHz sinewaves, sweepable linear or log
- Arbitrary waveform generator up to 6 MHz!!
- High level adjustable outputs
- Built-in frequency counter
- Pulse trains 1-99% duty cycle
- Programmable TTL outputs

An inexpensive spectrum analyzer for testing homebrew filters, etc



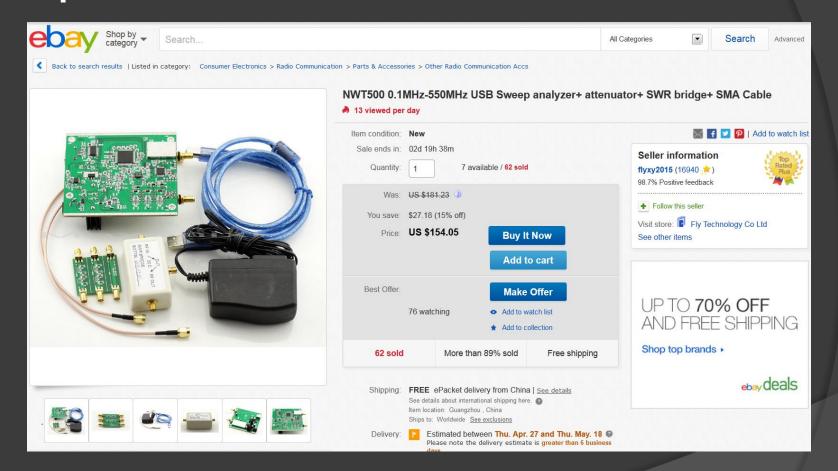
This setup can be enhanced with a <u>return loss bridge</u> for return loss and SWR measurements for \$7.00 + \$5.00 shipping

Inexpensive return loss bridge

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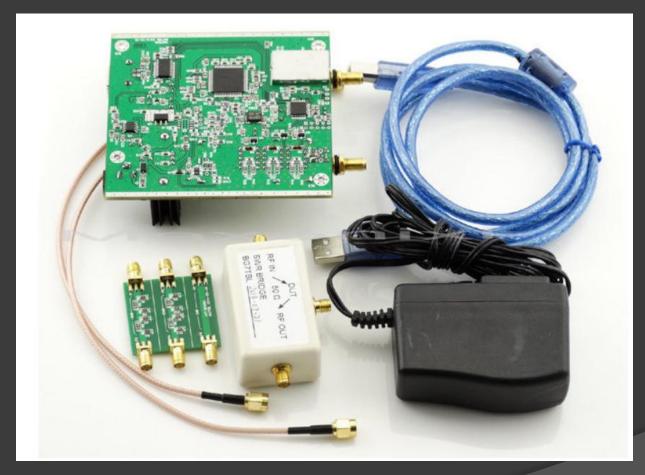
Useable 0.5-3000 MHz, ~45dB directivity up to 50 MHz, 28dB directivity at 1000 MHz, \$7.00 + \$5.00 shipping

Network analyzer for serious experimenter/homebrewer



\$154.05 0.1 to 550 MHz 1Hz freq steps, USB sweep analyzer 50dB dynamic range, + attenuator + Ret Loss bridge + SMA cable + power supply

Network analyzer for serious experimenter/homebrewer –cont'd



Note - should be mounted in a chassis, not supplied

Low cost GPS module

An Arduino Controlled GPS Corrected VFO

A VFO that provides 1 to 112.5 MHz signals on two independent outputs. Use it as a stand alone unit or with a GPS receiver to improve frequency accuracy. UTC and six digit grid square locations are also displayed in the GPS Mode

This project began with the purchase of an Si5351A colck generator breakout board for less than \$8 from Adafruit Industries. Designed as a substitute for crystal oscillator clocks, it features three output ports for frequencies between 8 kHz and 160 MHz. Although the board is specified for a wider bandwidth, this project is limited to 1 through 112-5 MHz.

Figure 1 shows my project, built on a piece of perfboard. The Si5351 board is the top board on the right side of the perfboard. Just below that is the Arduino Nano board Jused to control the oscillator. This version uses a rotary encoder to set the operating frequency. You can see the encoder off the left side of the board. Figure 2 shows a completed unit, packaged in a plastic project box. The Resolution, Band Select, and Reset

pushbuttons are on the right, just below the rotary encoder.

The Si5351A board does have limitations. Although it is a highly capable and stable board, the output is a square wave with odd harmonic frequencies present in the output. The square wave output does make a good source for some mixers. Phase noise is also higher than other popular programmable signal sources. A quick search of the Internet will yield a wealth of data concerning the performance of the Si5351A IC. Builders are urged to consider phase noise and crossitalk limitations before using this IC in their project. The second

À simplified version of the VFO can be built without the GPS module. Figure 3 shows the circuit for this configuration. Figure 4 shows the schematic diagram for the complete circuit, with GPS module, rotary encoder and pushbuttons.

Unlike a GPS disciplined oscillator (GDO) using a phased lock loop (PLL), this project uses a GPS 1 pulse per second (pps)

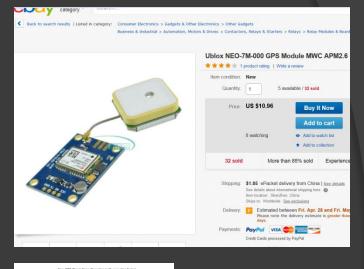


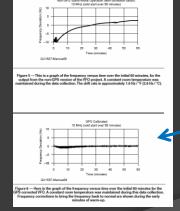
Figure 1 — I constructed the VF-O on a piece of perfiberant. The heatshis known at the top left corner of the board is for the 7805 voltage regulator. The regulator is not required for the basic non-GPS configuration of the Si3531 VFO project, if used without the display backlight. The VFO output signals connect to the CLK1 and CLK2 connectors at the edge of the Si3531 board. The Arduino Nano is between the Si3531 board and the display board. At the bottom kelt of the perfboard. The groCder to the left side of the perfboard. The pushbutton switches were not included on this version of the VFO.



Resolution, Band Select, and Reset pushbutton controls are located just below the rotary encoder.

QEX July/August 2015 3



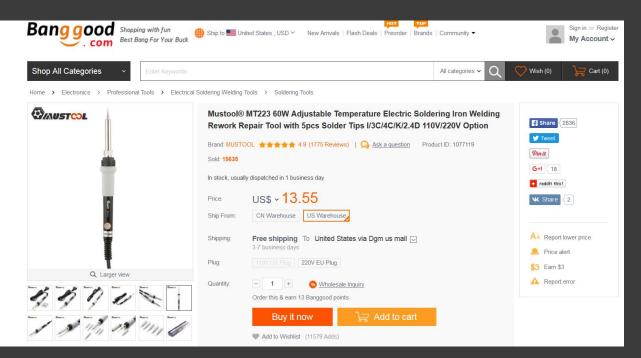


Or get a simple kit from QRP labs for \$23.00 for a more sensitive GPS with larger patch antenna

> 1pps signal from GPS to arduino stabilzes frequency to fraction of a hz

An \$11.00 EBAY GPS module can be used as the basis of a low cost GPS corrected Arduino-based 1-112.5MHz VFO

EBAY soldering iron



- Well, not exactly EBAY but Banggood, which ships from U.S. warehouse.
- Also available on EBAY at a higher price from China.
- 60 watts, adjustable temperature, with five screw-in tips.
- Use it to replace faulty components found with other test equipment

At \$13.55 + free shipping, a decent 60 watt adjustable temperature iron with tips

Summary:

- EBAY is a great source for cost-effective test equipment for the amateur radio operator
- Much useful test equipment available on EBAY cannot normally be found at hamfests
- Much test equipment on EBAY can do the job of more costly professional test equipment but budget priced for amateur radio operator use